

DICTATORS OF XX-XXI CENTURIES: TOTALITARIAN REGIMES AND CONSEQUENCES FOR THE SOCIETY

**«A dictator is born by the crowd
and is thrown away by the people»**

Yurij Zakal

Vice-president of the Association

of Psychiatrists of Ukraine

- ▣ Today, in front of the eyes of the whole world, there is an attempt to destroy the principles of civilization, spiritual values, freedoms and human rights -for them Ukraine has prayed and fought for for centuries to reach statehood, independence and the happy life of future generations.
- ▣ This is a real genocide of the Ukrainian nation, similar to Hitler's holocaust and Stalin's famine. Unfortunately, in this "third world" civilizational
- ▣ battle of good and evil, peaceful people, the civilian population are the victims.

- ▣ russian federation continues to abduct children from the territory of Ukraine and arrange their illegal adoption by russian citizens.



- Such actions of the russian federation grossly
- ▣ violate the 1989 UN Convention on the Rights of the Children.



- There are acts of systemic cultural
- ▣ genocide that russian federation is carrying out in Ukraine, which are preceded by acts of physical/biological destruction.



- ▣ The trauma experienced by Ukrainians will epigenetically be passed on to future generations.

- ▣ Hereditary changes can remain visible for several cell generations.



- ▣ From 1917-1933-1945 to today "RUSKIY MIR" essentially has not changed.
- ▣ Russia devalued the victory in the Second World War, turned it into a propaganda tool. Privatized the victory over fascism, which belongs to many nations.
- ▣ The USSR was an empire of lies.
- ▣ Everything they said and promised was a lie, and Ukraine is now fighting against it.
- ▣ This lie has an end. Today we are witnessing the metastases of this empire.

- ▣ Annually on May 8-9, countries commemorate the atrocities of the Second World War.
- ▣ During five years of fierce fighting, more than 20 million soldiers and about 30 million civilians died, and even more were wounded.
- ▣ Long-term coping with personal and collective trauma, as well as the memory of these tragic events, has led many countries to abandon war as a way to resolve conflicts.

In 2022, the Russian Federation finally violated the

- ▣ all-world agreement "Never again", repeating the scenario of the Second World War. And there is a striking similarity of the unfolding events, goals and methods.

«Ніколи знову»

"Never again"



«The Dictator's Guide»

- Seize the power - Adolf Hitler
- Kill the opponents - Saddam Hussein
- Rule by fear - Idi Amin
- Control the truth - Joseph Stalin
- Create a new society - Muammar Gaddafi
- Rule forever - The Kim Dynasty



- ▣ "Dictatorship feeds on the hopelessness of the people," wrote Georges Bernanos, the famous French writer .
- ▣ Nazism, which won Germany in the 1930s, was born in 1918, when Germans were humiliated.
- ▣ Unemployment and inflation added to the humiliation.
- ▣ The people required a signpost.
- ▣ Adolf Hitler's time has come.

- ▣ Hitler sold to Germans the theory that financiers from Wall Street and Moscow communists were participating in a joint Jewish conspiracy against Germany.
- ▣ The essence of his speeches was based on hatred, revenge for humiliation and the need to cleanse Germany of Jews .
- ▣ Hitler found a platform to express his rage and found loyal followers who listened to his every word.
- ▣ Many Germans felt that he was saying what they were thinking but could not express openly.

- ▣ The process of becoming a dictator and creating a dictatorship system of power is a long one. It does not appear suddenly and out of nowhere.
- ▣ Dictatorship often becomes a system in communities that live with unsatisfied needs and ambitions, in poverty and failure.
- ▣ A dictator is brought to power by people's feeling of injustice.
- ▣ People can give themselves to a person, under whose protective umbrella they will feel safe.
- ▣ So, it is only one step from fanaticism to dictatorship and permission to rule.

Plato on the origin of tyranny

- ▣ The great ancient Greek philosopher Plato wrote about the origin of tyranny, democracy, oligarchy and types of government as early as 2350 years ago in Chapter 8 of his famous dialogue "The State".
- ▣ It is clear - when a tyrant appears, he grows precisely as a protégé of the people.
- ▣ What begins the transformation of such a protégé into a tyrant??..
- ▣ It is said that someone who at least once has tasted human flesh, inevitably will become a wolf.
- ▣ Having a very obedient people in his hands, will he refrain from the blood of his compatriots?
- ▣ On the contrary, as usually happens, he will bring them to trial on unjust charges, and will disgrace himself by taking the lives of men, and with his own wicked lips and tongue he will savor the slaughter of his relatives.

- ▣ Citizens are involved in tyranny and democracy, which Plato unites into a one system. Moreover, he goes on to prove that tyranny grows and arises precisely from democracy.

In the first days and in the beginning of his reign, the tyrant

- ▣ smiles to everyone who meets him, and claims about himself that he is not a tyrant at all:

he makes a lot of promises to individuals and society;

- ▣ he release people from debts and gives a land to the nation and
- ▣ to those, who are close to him;

he demonstrates that he is gracious and kind;

- ▣ in order to make the common people feel the need for a leader,
- ▣ the tyrant must continuously wage war;

a tyrant must kill his critics if he wishes to hold on power,

- ▣ until he has no friends or enemies left ,who are capable of anything.

- ▣ Jung considered that dictatorship is a disease. Most often, there is a paranoid component, splitting, denial of obvious things, narcissism, which always hides a certain form of insufficiency..
- ▣ The dictator does not notice that the historical mission at some point becomes idee fixe, which is a thinking disorder - not yet a delusion and a serious disturbance of insight.
- ▣ There were and there are many such figures: Stalin and Hitler, Mao Zedong in China or the Kim dynasty in North Korea, Pol Pot in Cambodia, as well as Haile Selassie I from Ethiopia, who called himself the "Victorious Lion of the Tribe of Judah".
- ▣ Putin is an actor of his own stage, he demonstrates the ability to dramatize, which allows him to be the better social manipulator.
- ▣ "Because dramatization helps to convince others to believe what the dictator says, and he looks more credible and convincing." - Prof. Janusz Heitzman

- ▣ Manfred Koch-Hillebrecht book "Homo Hitler: Psychogram of the Dictator" introduced the concept of the common mental field of the dictator and the masses.
- ▣ It was not Hitler who gave the orders, but the Germans in a single impulse felt and obeyed to the Fuhrer's wishes, feeling the deep unity of the leader and his nation, feeling self-confidence and even some inner warmth towards the mega-killer.
- ▣ Replace the word Hitler here and in thousands of similar fragments with the word "putin "- and the substantive part of the idea will remain the same.
- ▣ "The danger of a dictator is not in the psychopathy that we try to attribute to him, but in the inability of the zombified masses to recognize his potential for destruction" - Ihor Garin, writer

- ▣ French psychologist Serge Moscovici describes the psychological portrait of a tyrant:
- ▣ Such people, sick with passion, full of their mission, may be, by necessity, called peculiar individuals. Abnormal, with mental disorders, they lost contact with the real world and broke with their loved ones.
- ▣ A considerable number of leaders are recruited from these neurotic, overexcited, these half-mad, who are on the edge of insanity.
- ▣ No matter ,how absurd is the idea they defend or the goal they pursue, any rational judgment fades in comparison to their conviction.

- ▣ Contempt and persecution excite them more and more. Personal interest, family, everything is sacrificed. The instinct of self-preservation is so reduced, that suffering is the only reward they look for.
- ▣ This is how the law of the Crowd and the Leader comes into life. Leaders are a kind of a flow of the crowd .
- ▣ Moskovichi formulated a new law of social psychology, the main postulate of science: "Everything that is collective is unconscious. All that is unconscious is collective." He notes that the first part of the postulate belongs to Gustave Le Bon, the second part - to Sigmund Freud.

Crowd erases the difference between people. It is the

- ▣ psychology of the crowd, as one of the sciences, can explain the main events of our time.

▣ russians, in their mass, never became a civil nation, and never managed to overcome the imperial "elder brother" syndrome.

They hid themselves in cozy "snail houses", while

▣ Putin kills people and destroys the world.

It is the nation with a collective "hallucination", that gives

▣ birth to freaks, demons, and beasts. Turning away from the recognition of the fact that each person has the right to be different (without harming society), they gradually materialize the image of the beast, the murderer, the tyrant, the sadist and the executioner.

We can make a logical conclusion that putin, the main

▣ scoundrel of our time, also evidently suffers from such an incurable form of disorder as megalomania and sincerely considers all others (mainly russians) to be fools in comparison to himself.

▣ But if you kill Ukrainian civilians, you are a murderer. When you steal something that belongs to the state of Ukraine, you are a thief.

▣ putin's pathological lying can be described by the term "mythomania", introduced by the French psychiatrist Ernest Dupre more than a hundred years ago.

"Politics is the art of making a lot of small lies into something that looks like one big truth." - Wilhelm Schwebel

▣ putin, who is terminally ill with Ukrainophobia, proclaims that "history will sort everything in its places", seems to be talking about himself, because he took the place of the biggest criminal of the 21st century.

▣ "As long as people bow to Caesars and Napoleons, Caesars and Napoleons will rise to power and bring misery to people. " - Aldous Huxley, English writer.

russia and dictator putin will not be able to

▣ destroy Ukrainian state.

Ukrainian people will defeat the dictatorship!

▣ "People die for a home, but not for things and
▣ walls. They die for the church - not for the stones.
Die for the nation - not for the crowd" - Antoine de Saint-Exupéry, French writer.

Слава Україні! Слава її Героям!

glory to Ukraine! glory to heroes!



we shall overcome, since we are united!