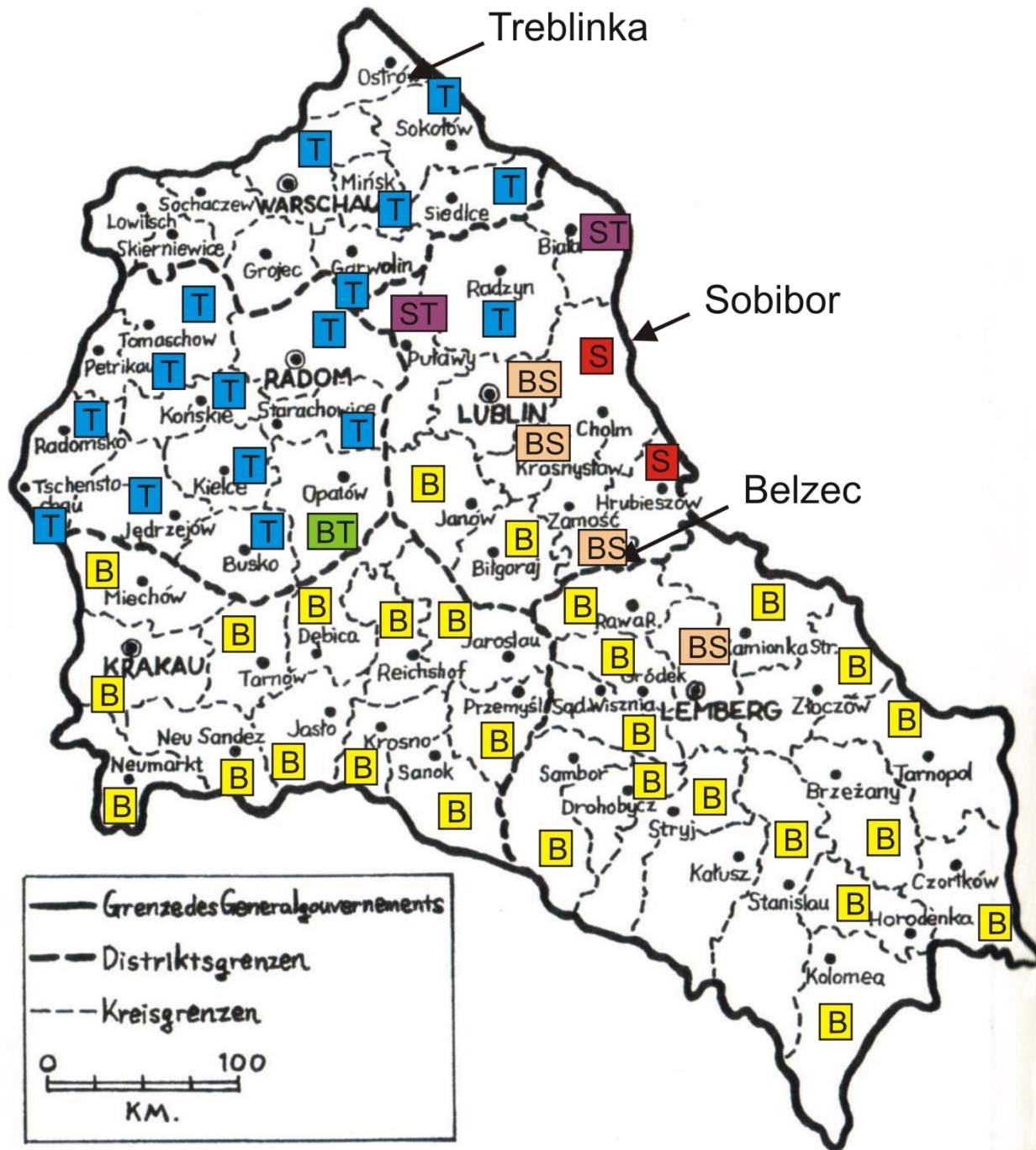


Täter werden – Täter sein.
Erfahrungen mit Tätergeschichten

Sara Berger



- GENERALGOUVERNEMENT
- ANNEKTIERTE GEBIETE

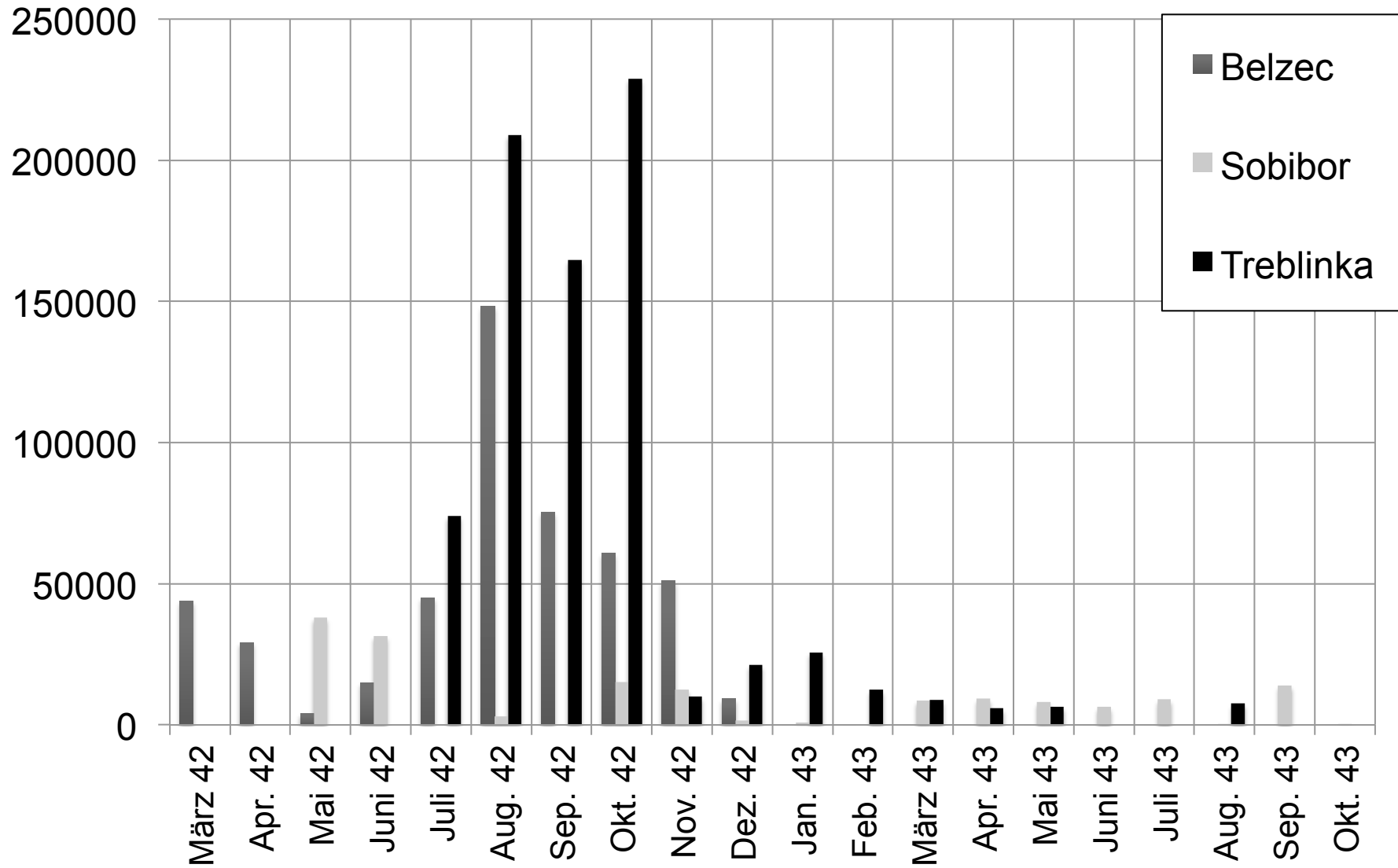


Belzec: 500.000 victims
 (March - December 1942)
 Districts Lublin
 District Galicia
 District Krakow
 District Radom

Sobibor: 200.000 victims
 (May 1942 – October 1943)
 Districts Lublin
 District Galicia
 Germany
 Austria
 Slovakia
 Theresienstadt
 Netherlands
 France
 Belarus
 Lithuania

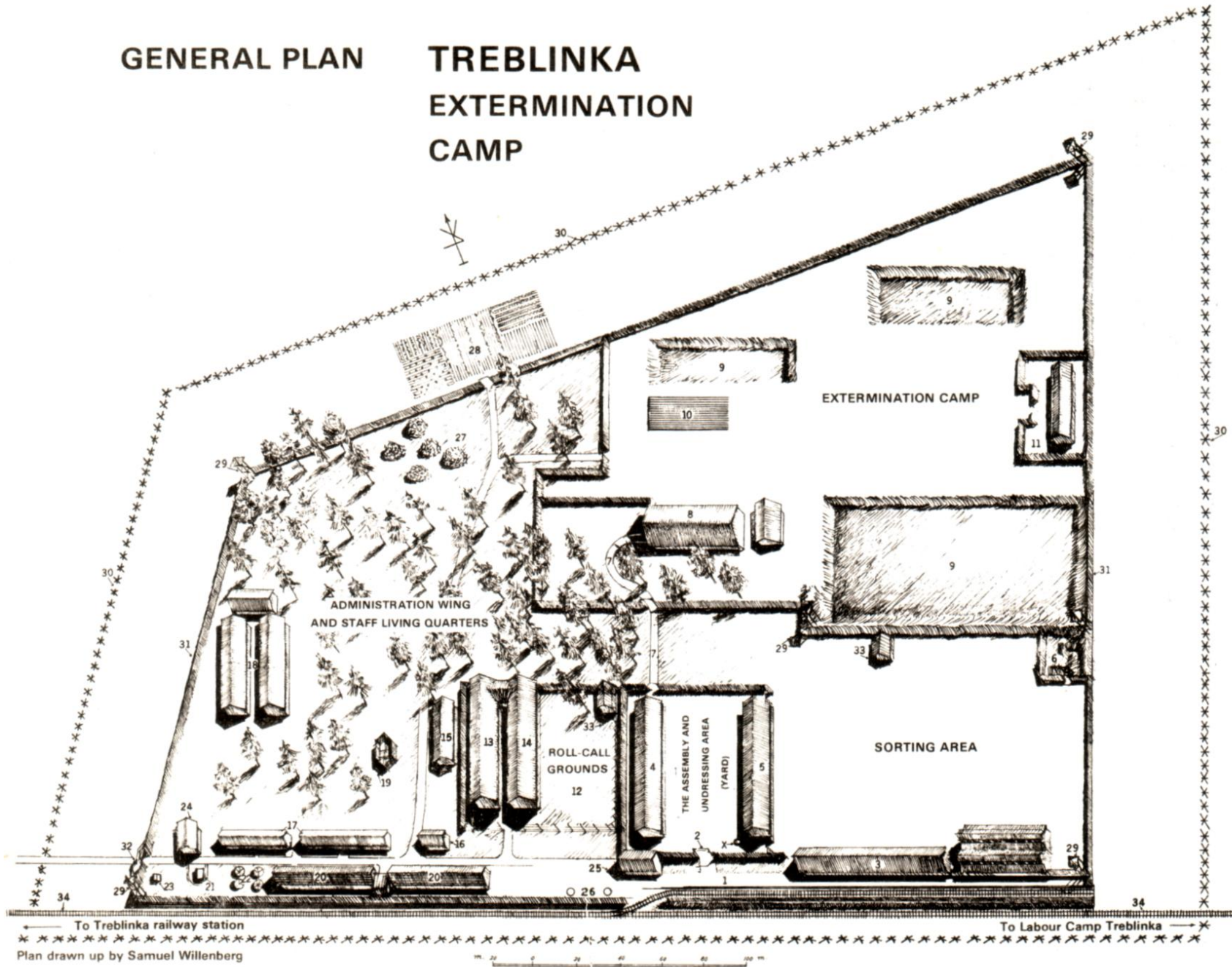
Treblinka: 900.000 victims
 (July 1942 – August 1943)
 districts Radom
 district Warsaw
 district Lublin
 Theresienstadt
 Germany
 Adm. district Bialystok
 Greece
 Yugoslavia

Monthly victims of Belzec, Sobibor and Treblinka

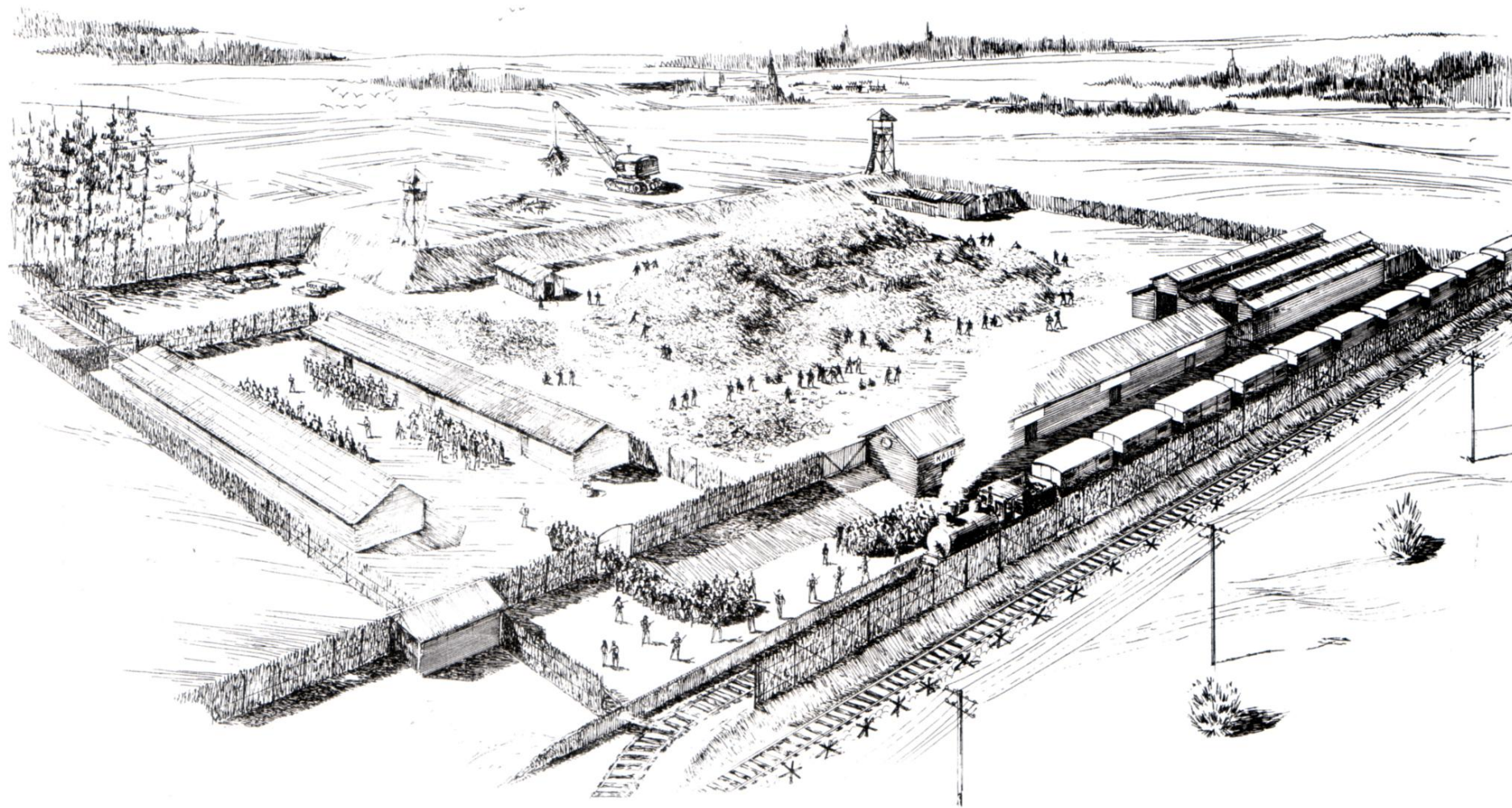


GENERAL PLAN

TREBLINKA EXTERMINATION CAMP



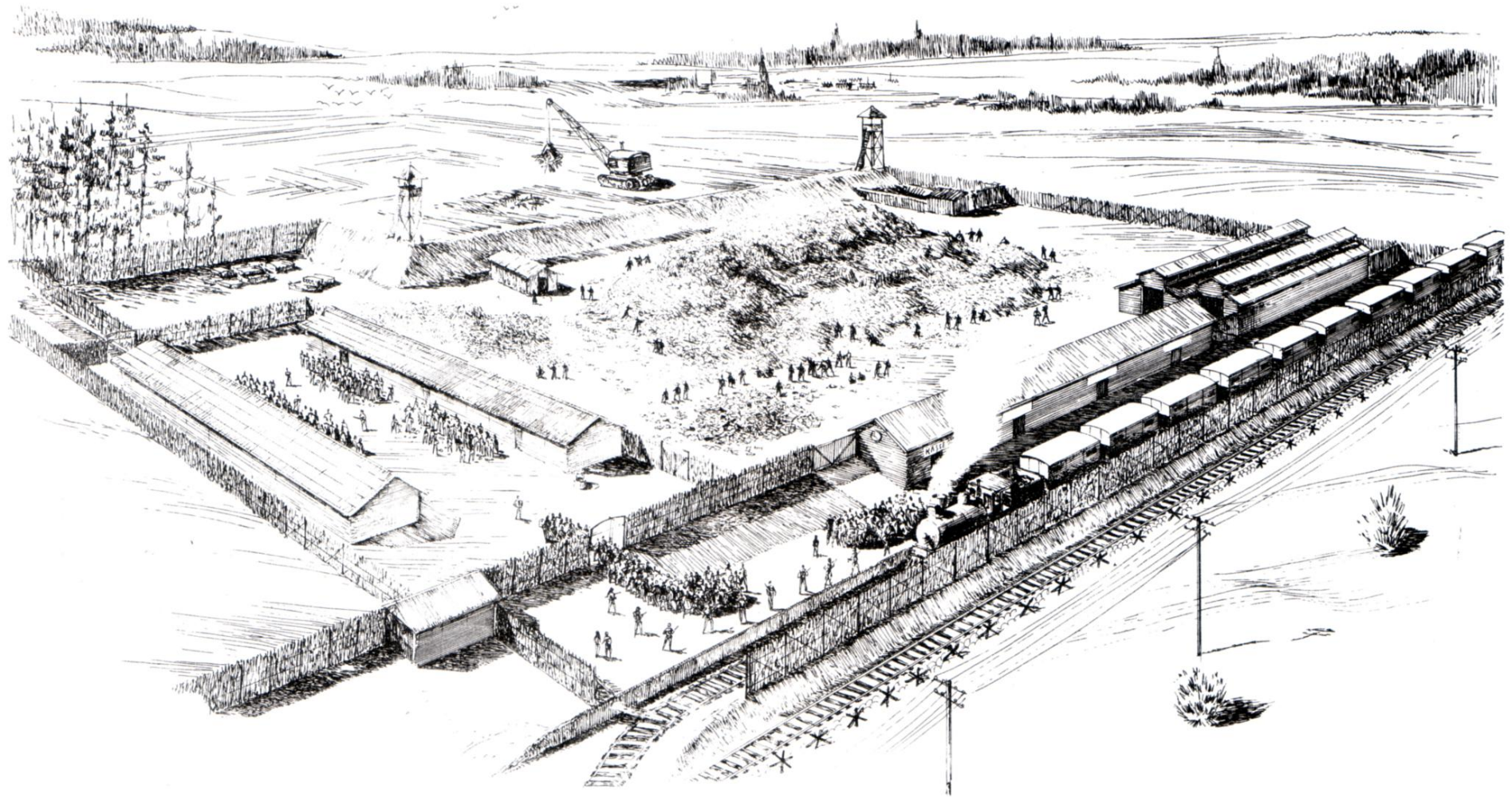
Treblinka, by Samuel Willenberg



„Auffanglager“, campo di raccolta (Samuel Willenberg)



„Lazarett“ (Samuel Willenberg)



„Auffanglager“, campo di raccolta (Samuel Willenberg)



Treblinka – Album Kurt Franz



Treblinka – Album Kurt Franz

„Trawniki“ at Belzec





Grafeneck

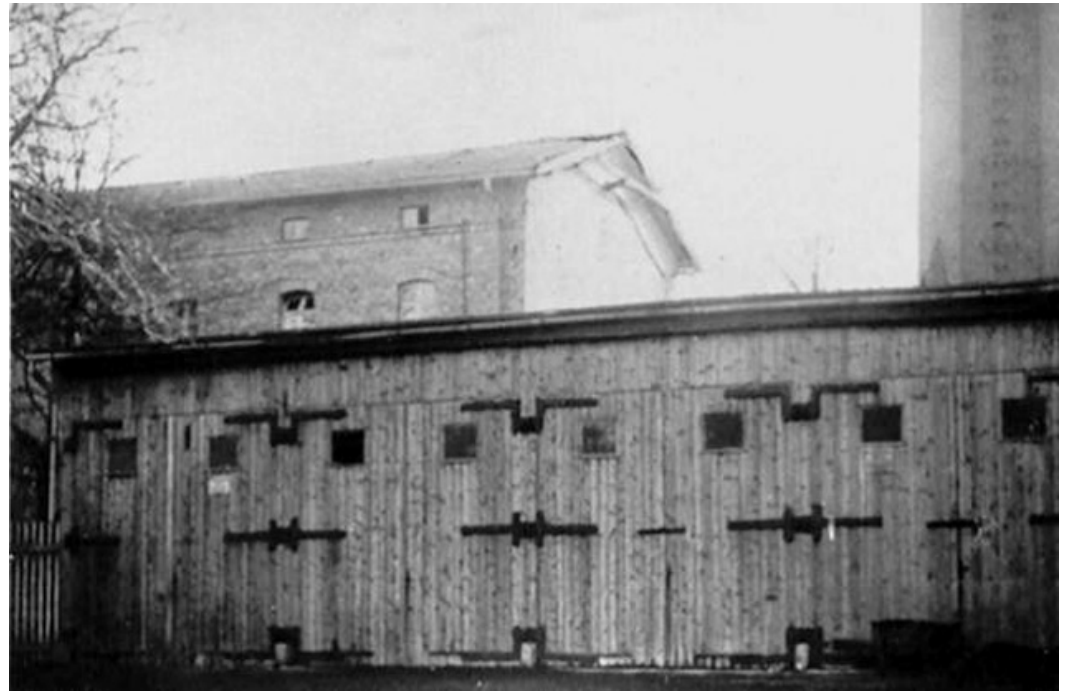
Hadamar





Brandenburg

Bernburg





Sonnenstein

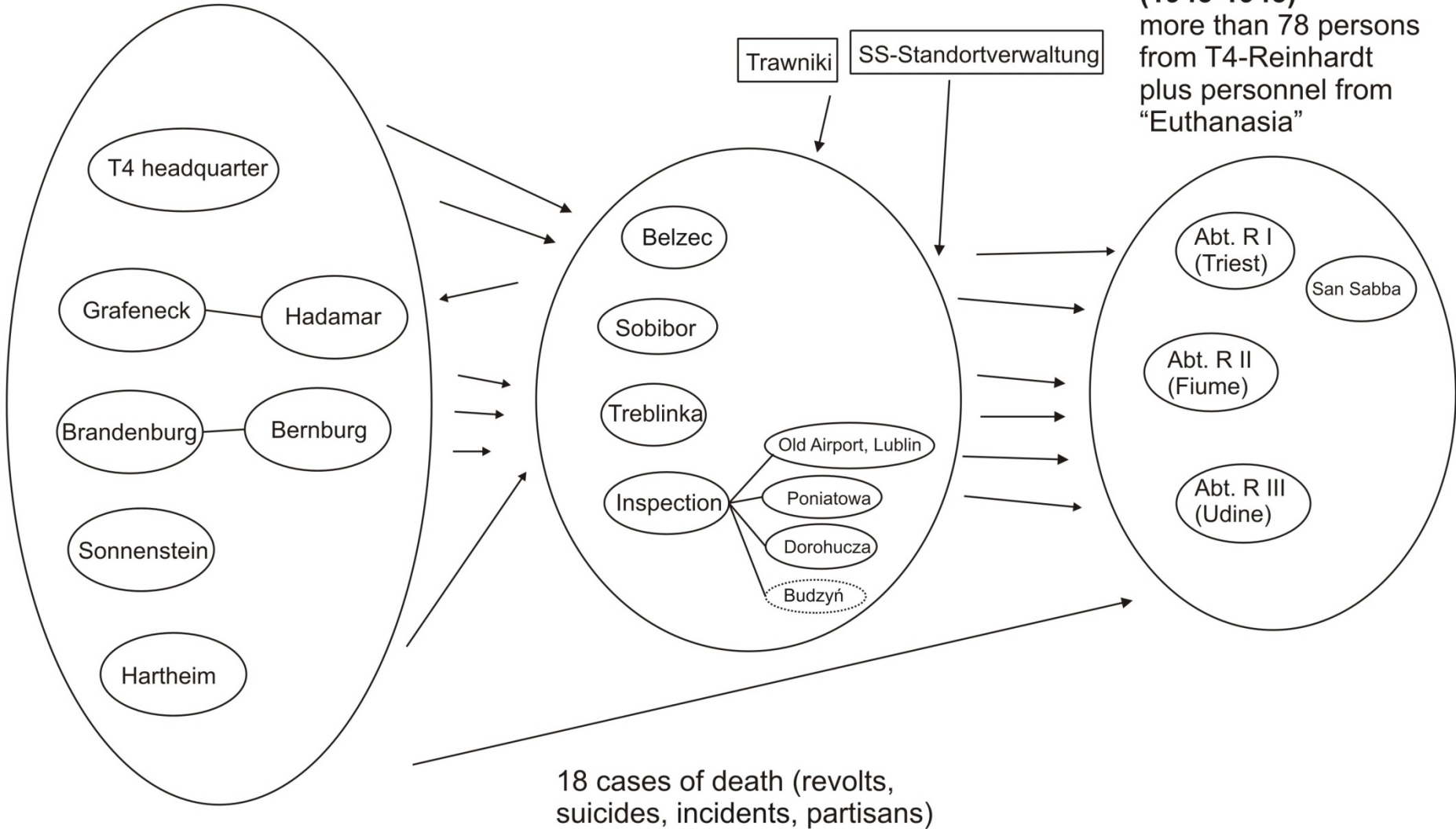
Hartheim



“Euthanasia”
(1939-1941)
Ca. 500 persons

“Operation Reinhardt”
(1941-1943)
Ca. 120 persons

**“Operational Zone
of the Adriatic
Littoral”**
(1943-1945)
more than 78 persons
from T4-Reinhardt
plus personnel from
“Euthanasia”





SS-Sonderkommando at Belzec



Christian Wirth (1885-1944);
1941-1942 Commander of
Belzec, then general inspector
of the Aktion Reinhardt camps



Gottfried Hering
(1887-1945),
commander of Belzec



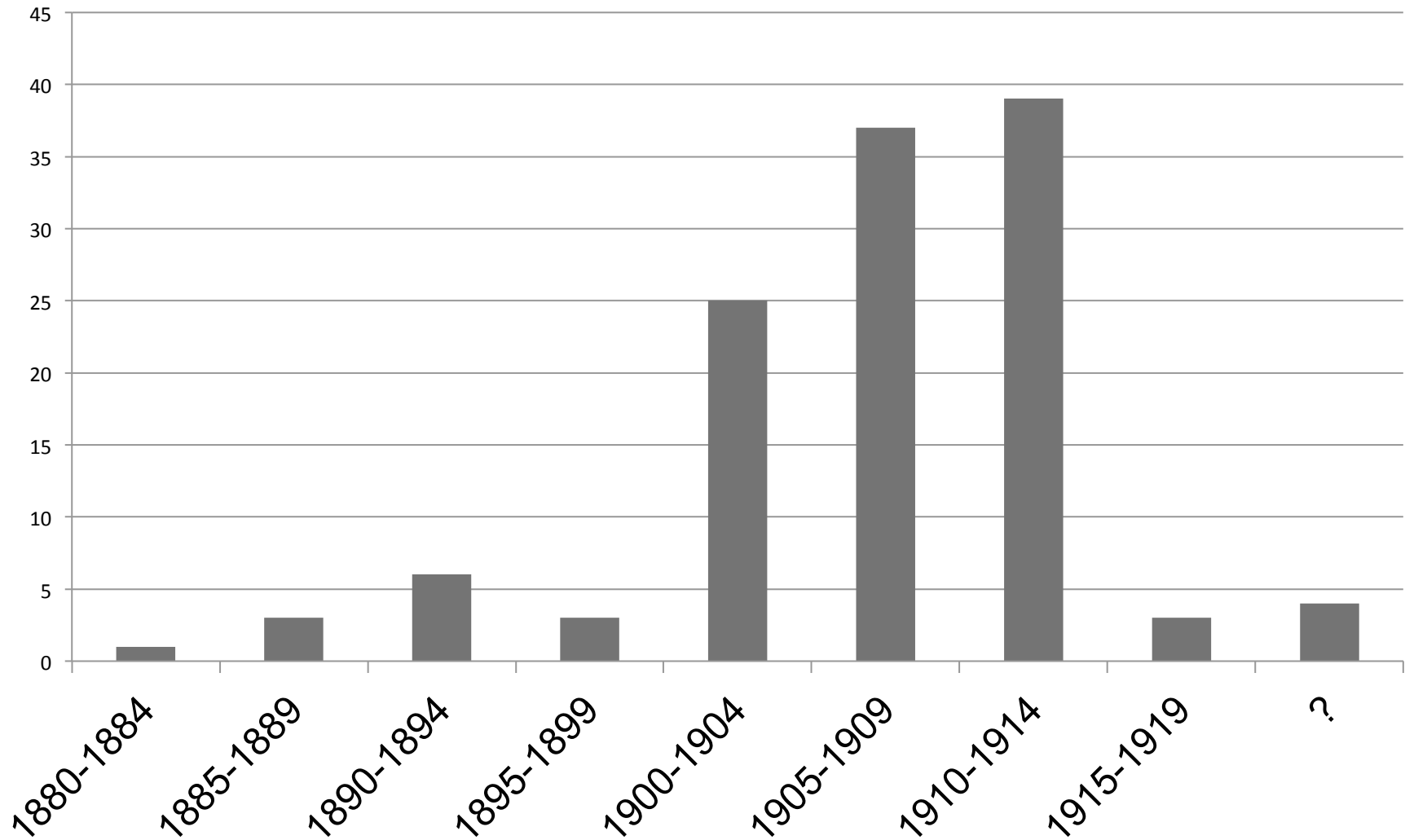
Franz Stangl
(1908-1971),
commander of
Sobibor and
Treblinka

Kurt Franz
(1914-1998), at
Belzec, than
vicecommander of
Treblinka



Irmfried Eberl (1910-1947)
commander of Treblinka

Decades of Birth



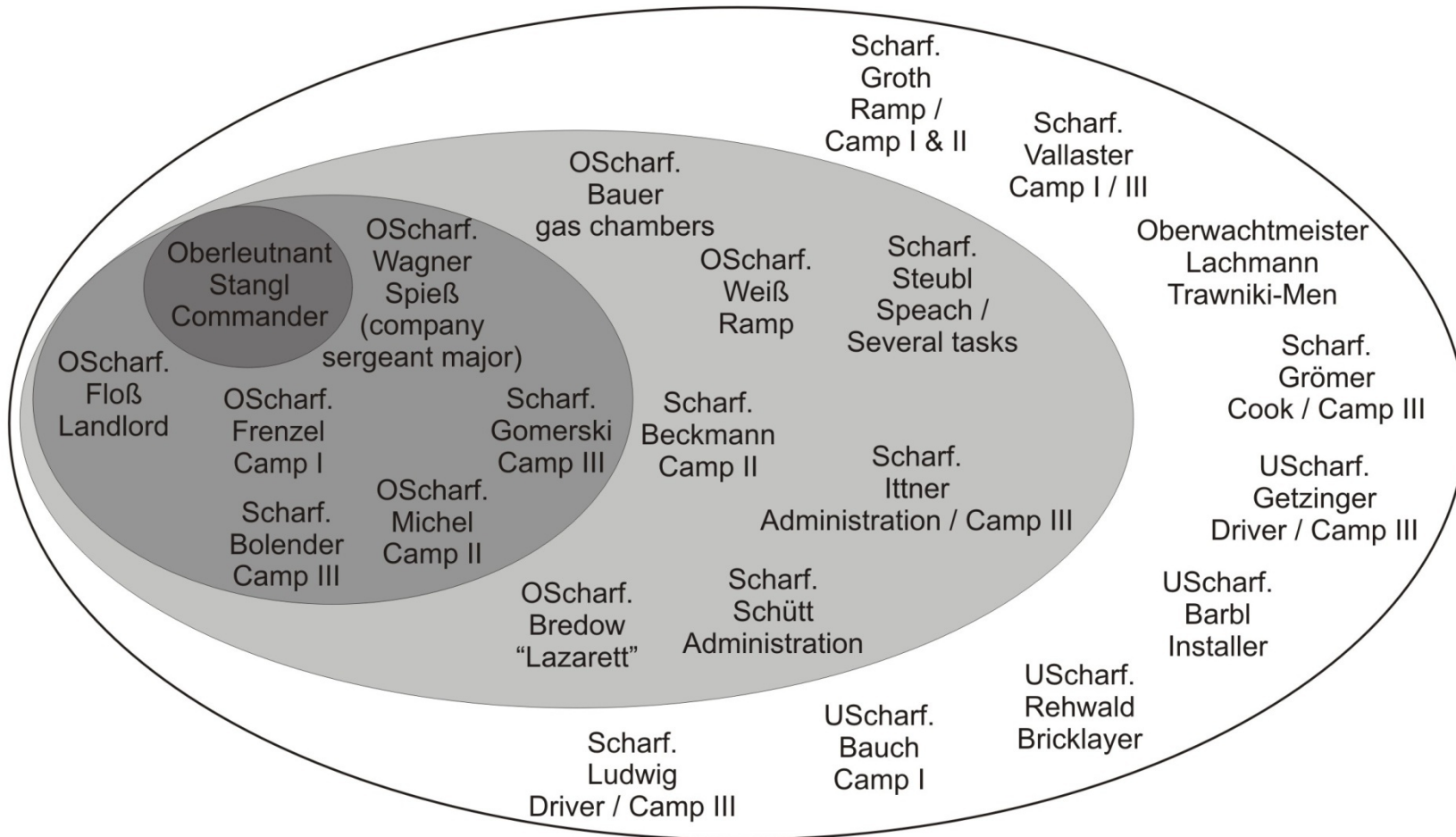
Membership in National Socialist Organizations

	SS (and SA, NSDAP)	Of these: SS as main profession and drafted by the SS per war duties	SA (and NSDAP)	NSDAP (and others)	No membership in NS- Organization s	unknown
Gesamtes Netzwerk	43	Mind. 20	25-26	21	1	30
Belzec	17	Mind. 13	7	3	0	10
Sobibor	20	Mind. 8	14	6	1	14
Treblinka	16	Mind. 9	12	14	0	14

Professions before war

	Police- men	SS men in concentra- tion camps	Craftsmen, , worker	Farmer and butcher	Nurses	Car - Driver	Administ ration	Guards
Belzec	5	9	9	0	7	2-3	2	
Sobibor	4	6	21	1	10	6	3	
Treblinka	3	5	19	5	14 + medico	2	2	2
Totale	10 = 8,2%	10 = 8,2%	39 = 32,2%	10 = 8,2%	27 + 1 = 23%	9-10 = 8,2-9%	7-8 = 5,8-6,6%	2 = 1,7%

SS-Sonderkommando Sobibor in June 1942

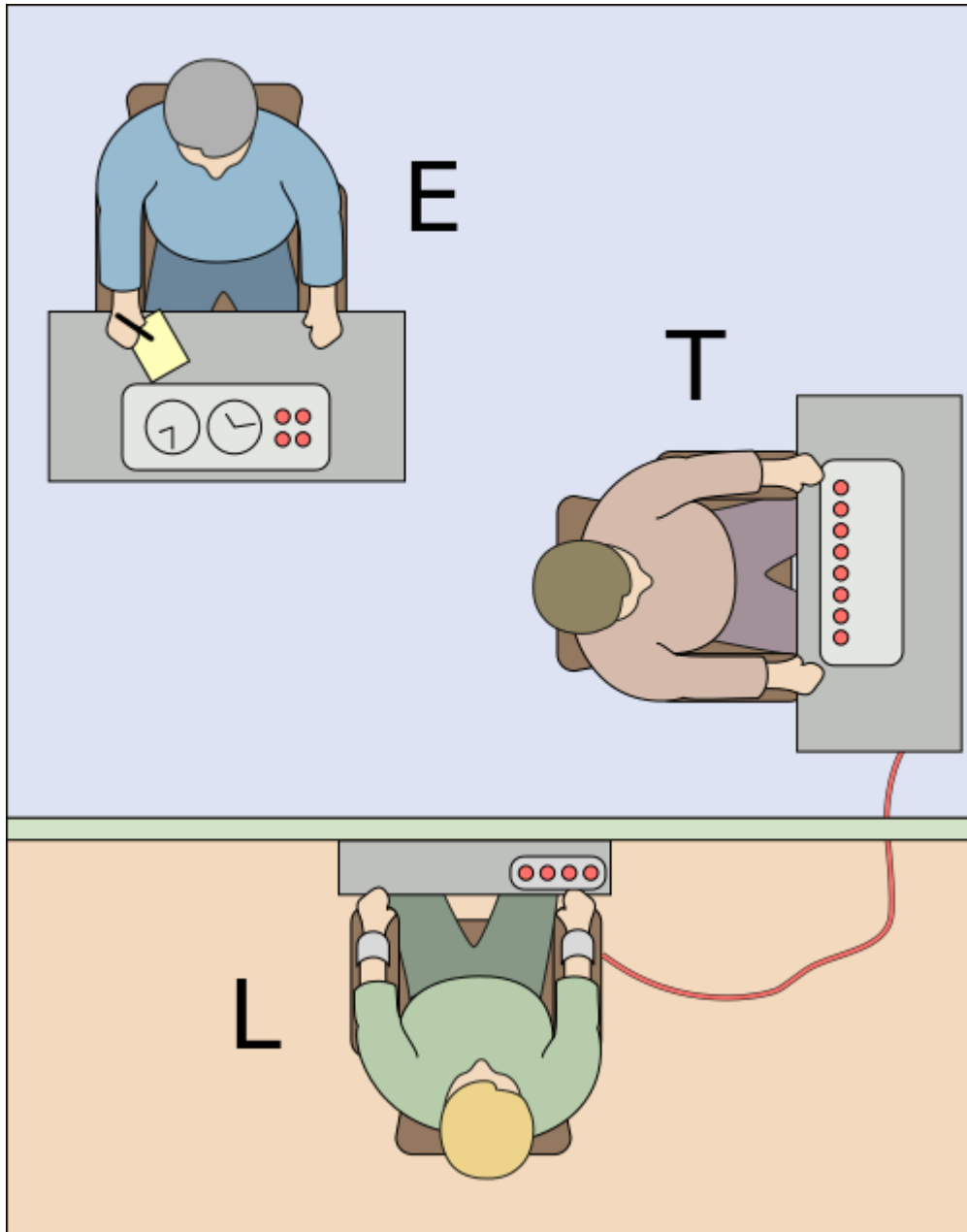


Experiment on obedience by Stanley Milgram

E: Experimenter

T: „Teacher“

L: „Learner“



ZEITEN





Defendant	Sentence	Trial (District Court)
Erich Hermann Bauer	Death sentence, changed to life imprisonment	Berlin, 8.5.1950 (Sobibor)
Hubert Gomerski	Life imprisonment (* changed to 15 years in later trial, not confirmed, then unable to proceed)	Frankfurt (Main), 25.8.1950 (Sobibor)
Johann Klier	Acquittal	
Josef Hirtreiter	Life imprisonment	Frankfurt (Main), 3.3.1951 (Treblinka)
Josef Kaspar Oberhauser	4 year 6 months	München I, 21.1.1965 (Belzec)
Kurt Hubert Franz	Life imprisonment	Düsseldorf, 3.9.1965 (Treblinka)
Heinrich Arthur Matthes	Life imprisonment	
Willi Mentz	Life imprisonment	
August Wilhelm Miete	Life imprisonment	
Gustav Münzberger	12 years	
Otto Stadie	7 years	
Franz Suchomel	6 years	
Erwin Hermann Lambert*	4 years	
Franz Otto Rum	3 years	
Richard Otto Horn	Acquittal	
Karl August Wilhelm Frenzel	Life imprisonment	
Kurt Bolender	Suicide during trial	
Franz Wolf	8 years	
Fritz Erich Fuchs	4 years	
Jakob Alfred Ittner	4 years	
Karl Werner Dubois	3 years	
Erwin Hermann Lambert*	3 years	
Robert Emil Franz Jühns	Acquittal	
Erich Gustav Willi Lachmann	Acquittal	
Hans-Heinz Friedrich Schütt	Acquittal	
Heinrich Unverhau	Acquittal	
Ernst Zierke	Acquittal	
Franz Stangl	Life imprisonment	Düsseldorf, 22.12.1970 (Sobibor – Treblinka)



Trial on Sobibor at Hagen, 1965-1966



Trial on Treblinka at Düsseldorf, 1964-1965